# **Estimating & Costing -1**

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# MEASUREMENT OF MATERIALS AND WORKS

#### 2.1 UNITS OF MEASUREMENTS:

The units of measurements are mainly categorised for their nature, shape and size and for making payments to the contractor and also. The principle of units of measurements normally consists the following:

- Single units work like doors, windows, trusses etc., are expressed in numbers.
- Works consists linear measurements involve length like cornice, fencing, hand rail, bands of specified width etc., are expressed in running metres (RM)
- Works consists areal surface measurements involve area like plastering, white washing, partitions of specified thickness etc., are expressed in square meters (m²)
- Works consists cubical contents which involve volume like earth work, cement concrete, Masonry etc are expressed in Cubic metres.

# [BASED ON IS 1200 REVISED]

SI. No.	Particulas of item	Units of Measurement	Units of payment	
Earth work in Excavation		CIIII.	Per%cum	

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	Cement concrete bed	cum	per cum
	<ol> <li>R.C. Sunshade (Specified Width &amp; Hight</li> </ol>	cum	lm
ш	Damp ProofCource (D.P.C)		
	(Thickness should be men- tioned)	sqm	persqm
IV	Brick work:		
	<ol> <li>Brickwork in foundation</li> </ol>	cum	percum
	2. Brick work in plinth	cum	percum
	<ol> <li>Brick work in super struc- ture</li> </ol>	cum	percum
	Thin partition walls	sqm	percum
	<ol><li>Brick work in arches</li></ol>	cum	percum
	Reinforced brick work     (R.B.Work)	cum	percum
v	Stone Work:		
	Stone masonry	cum	percum
VI	Wood work:		
	Door sand windows frames     or chowkhats, rafters     beams	cum	percum
	<ol><li>Shutters of doors and win- dows (thickness specified)</li></ol>	sqm	persqm
	<ol> <li>Doors and windows fittings (like hinges, tower bolts, sliding bolts, handles)</li> </ol>	Number	per number
VII	Steel work		200000000
	1 Steel reinforcement hars	Quintal	perquintal

## Measurement of Materials and Works

VIII	Roofing		
	1. R.C.C. and R.B.Slab roof	1 1	
	(excluding steel)	cum	percum
	<ol><li>L.C. roof over and inclusive</li></ol>		
	of tiles or brick or stone slab	sqm	per sqm
	etc (thickness specified)		
	<ol><li>Centering and shuttering</li></ol>	sqm	persqm
	form work		
	<ol> <li>A.C.Sheet roofing</li> </ol>	sqm	per sqm
IX	Plastering, points&finishing		
	<ol> <li>Plastering-Cement or Lime</li> </ol>	sqm	per sqm
	Mortar (thickness and pro-	1 1	
	portion specified)	1 1	
	2. Pointing	sqm	per sqm
	3. White washing, colour	sqm	per sqm
	washing, cement wash	1 1	
	(number of coats specified)	5000000	
	4. Distempering (number of	sqm	per sqm
	coats specified)	1 1	
	<ol><li>Painting, vamishing (number</li></ol>	sqm	per sqm
, I	of coats specified)	1 1	
x	Flooring	9.000000	
	1. 25mm cement concrete	sqm	per sqm
	over 75mm lime concrete	1 1	
	floor (including L.C.)  2. 25mm or 40mm C.C. floor		per sqm
	Doors and window sills	sqm	per sqm
	(C.C. or cement mortar	sqm	per sqiii
	plain)	1 1	
XI	Rain water pipe /Plain pipe	IRM	per RM
XII	Steel wooden trusses	1No	per 1No
XIII	Glass pannels(supply)	sqm	per sqm
XIV	Fixing of glass panels or	No	per no.
	cleaning		1.55

# Estimation and Costing

## Centre Line Method

. Particulars of Items	No	L	В	Н	Q	Explanation
Earth Work excavation 53	on 1	19.2	0.9	1.4	24.192	m <sup>3</sup> L=2(5.3+4.3)=19.2
C.C.(1:4:8) bed for foundation	1	19.2	0.9	0.3	5.184	m³
R.R.Masonry in CM (1:6) for						
a)Footings	1	19.2	0.6	0.5	5.76	
b) Basement	1	19.2	0.45	0.6	5.184	
an Experimental Confession				Total	10,944	m³
Brick masany with					17.20	,
	Earth Work excavati for foundation 53  43  C.C.(1:4:8) bed for foundation  R.R.Masonry in CM (1:6) for a) Footings b) Basement  Brick masany with	53 43 C.C.(1:4:8) bed for 1 foundation  R.R.Masonry in CM (1:6) for a) Footings 1 b) Basement 1	Earth Work excavation for foundation 1 19.2  C.C.(1:4:8) bed for 1 19.2 foundation  R.R.Masonry in CM (1:6) for 1 19.2 b) Basement 1 19.2  Brick masany with	Earth Work excavation for foundation 1 19.2 0.9  43  C.C.(1:4:8) bed for 1 19.2 0.9 foundation  R.R.Masonry in CM (1:6) for a) Footings 1 19.2 0.6 b) Basement 1 19.2 0.45  Brick masany with	Earth Work excavation for foundation 1 19.2 0.9 1.4  C.C.(1:4:8) bed for 1 19.2 0.9 0.3 foundation  R.R.Masonry in CM (1:6) for a) Footings 1 19.2 0.6 0.5 b) Basement 1 19.2 0.45 0.6 Total  Brick masany with	Earth Work exeavation for foundation 1 19.2 0.9 1.4 24.192  C.C.(1:4:8) bed for 1 19.2 0.9 0.3 5.184 foundation  R.R.Masonry in CM (1:6) for a) Footings 1 19.2 0.6 0.5 5.76 b) Basement 1 19.2 0.45 0.6 5.184 Total 10.944  Brick masany with